

system as necessary to fulfill their particular duties and functions under Title XI Part B of the Act.

(b) *Disclosure to consultants and subcontractors.* The PRO must disclose to consultants or subcontractors the information they need to provide specified services to the PRO.

(c) *Disclosure to other PRO and medical review boards.* The PRO must disclose—

(1) To another PRO, information on patients and practitioners who are subject to review by the other PRO; and

(2) To medical review boards established under section 1881 of the Act, confidential information on patients, practitioners and institutions receiving or furnishing end stage renal disease services.

§ 476.136 Disclosure to intermediaries and carriers.

(a) *Required disclosure.* Except as specified in §§ 476.139(a) and 476.140 relating to disclosure of PRO deliberations and quality review study information, a PRO must disclose to intermediaries and carriers PRO information that relates to, or is necessary for, payment of claims for Medicare as follows:

(1) Review determinations and claims forms for health care services, furnished in the manner and form agreed to by the PRO and the intermediary or carrier.

(2) Upon request, copies of medical records acquired from practitioners or institutions for review purposes.

(3) PRO information about a particular patient or practitioner if the PRO and the intermediary or carrier (or HCFA if the PRO and the intermediary or carrier cannot agree) determine that the information is necessary for the administration of the Medicare program.

(b) *Optional disclosure.* The PRO may disclose the information specified in paragraph (a) of this section to intermediaries and carriers without a request.

§ 476.137 Disclosure to Federal and State enforcement agencies responsible for the investigation or identification of fraud or abuse of the Medicare or Medicaid programs.

(a) *Required disclosure.* Except as specified in §§ 476.139(a) and 476.140 relating to disclosure of PRO delibera-

tions and quality review study information, the PRO must disclose confidential information relevant to an investigation of fraud or abuse of the Medicare or Medicaid programs, including PRO medical necessity determinations and other information that includes patterns of the practice or performance of a practitioner or institution, when a written request is received from a State or Federal enforcement agency responsible for the investigation or identification of fraud or abuse of the Medicare or Medicaid programs that—

(1) Identifies the name and title of the individual initiating the request,

(2) Identifies the physician or institution about which information is requested, and

(3) States affirmatively that the institution or practitioner is currently under investigation for fraud or abuse of the Medicare or Medicaid programs and that the information is needed in furtherance of that investigation.

(b) *Optional disclosure.* The PRO may provide the information specified in paragraph (a) of this section to Federal or State fraud and abuse enforcement agencies responsible for the investigation or identification of fraud or abuse of the Medicare or Medicaid programs, without a request.

[50 FR 15358, Apr. 17, 1985, as amended at 52 FR 37458, Oct. 7, 1987]

§ 476.138 Disclosure for other specified purposes.

(a) *General requirements for disclosure.* Except as specified in paragraph (b) of this section, the following provisions are required of the PRO.

(1) *Disclosure to licensing and certification bodies.* (i) A PRO must disclose confidential information upon request, to State or Federal licensing bodies responsible for the professional licensure of a practitioner or a particular institution. Confidential information, including PRO medical necessity determinations that display the practice or performance patterns of that practitioner, must be disclosed by the PRO but only to the extent that it is required by the agency to carry out a function within the jurisdiction of the agency under Federal or State law.